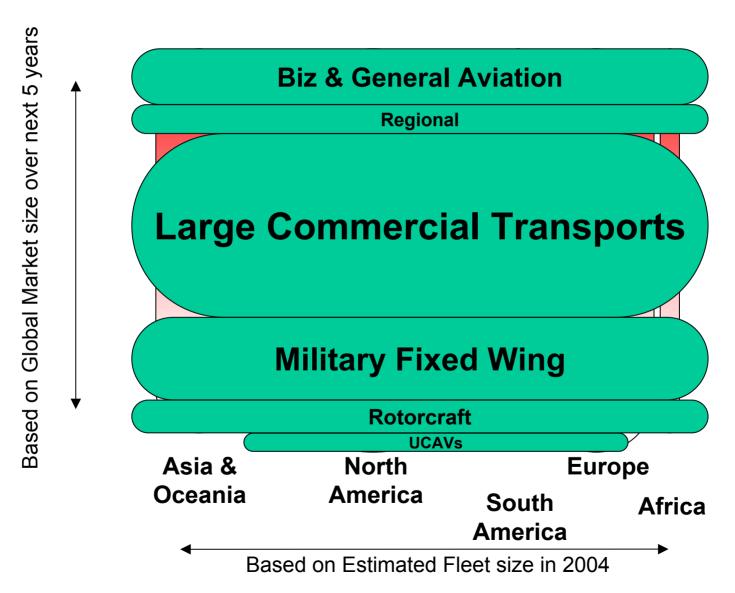
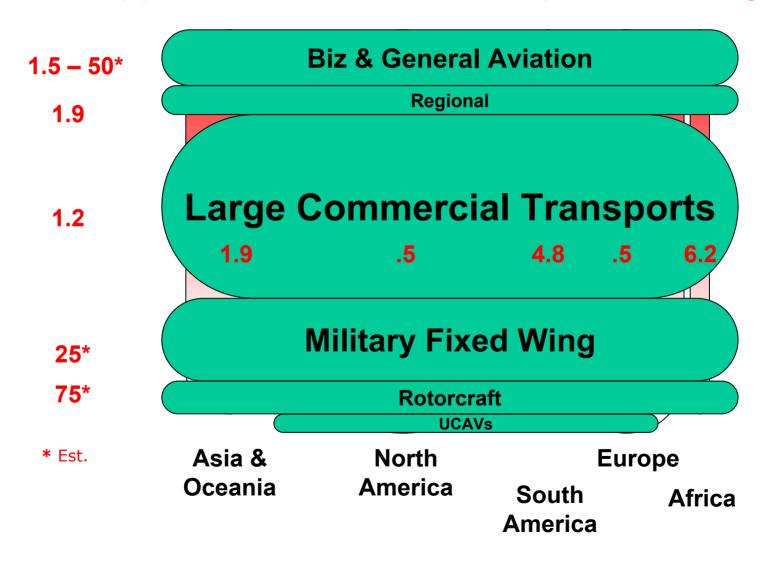
## Issues and Opportunities

Bob Kelley-Wickemeyer
The Boeing Company
Nov. 2003

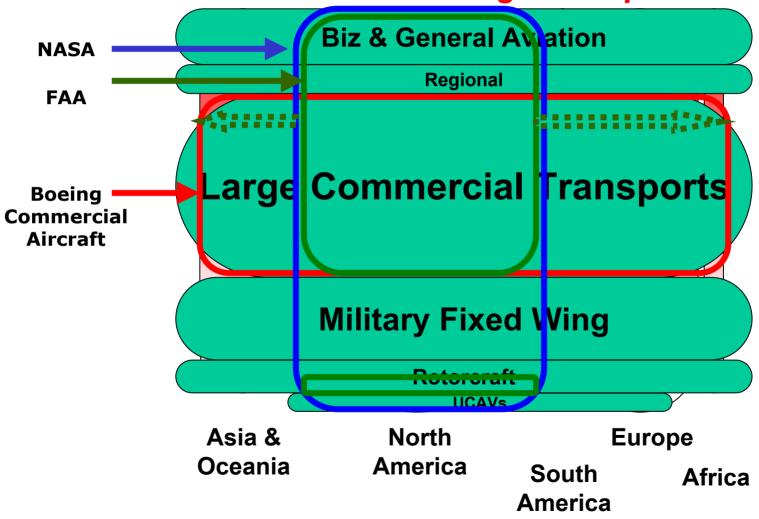
# The Aviation Safety Focus



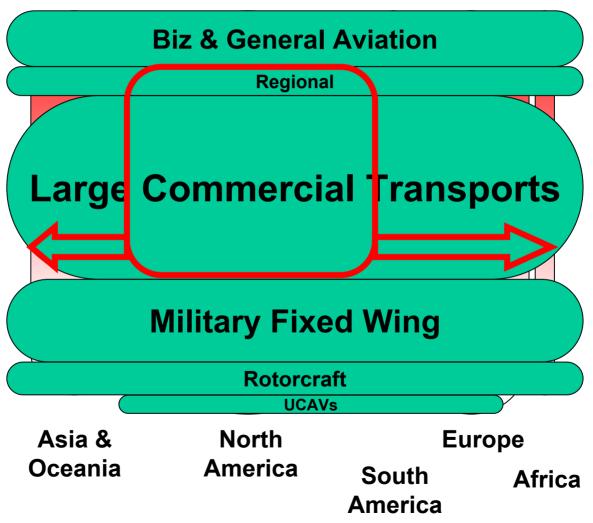
# Approximate Accident Rates per million flights



NASA/FAA/Boeing Overlap



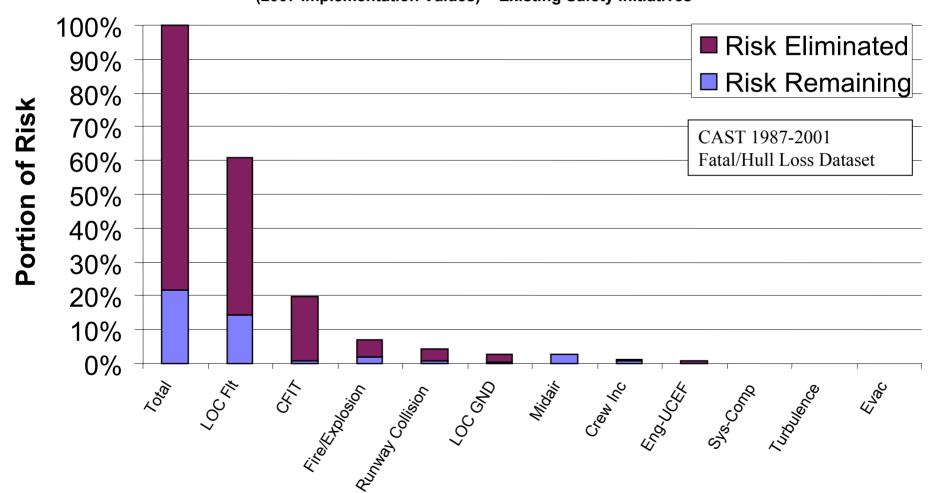
**CAST Concentration** 



## Effect of CAST "Approved Plan"

#### **Hull Loss & Fatal Accidents**

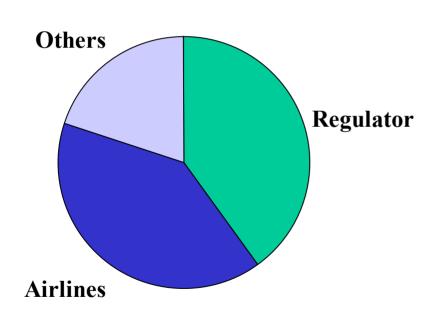
Portion of Total Fatality Risk Mitigated by the CAST Plan (2007 Implementation Values) + Existing Safety Initiatives

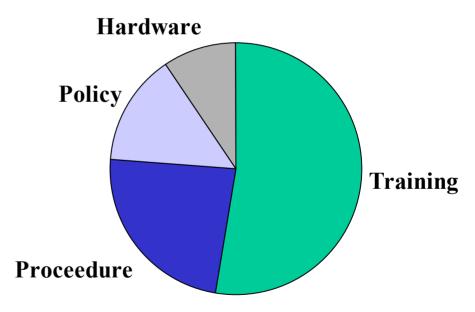


### CAST Approved Plan

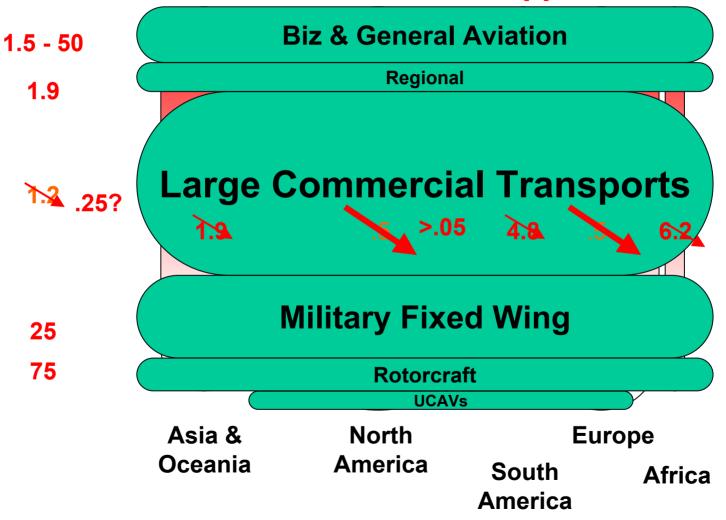
**Resources Required to Implement** 

**Type of Safety Enhancement** 

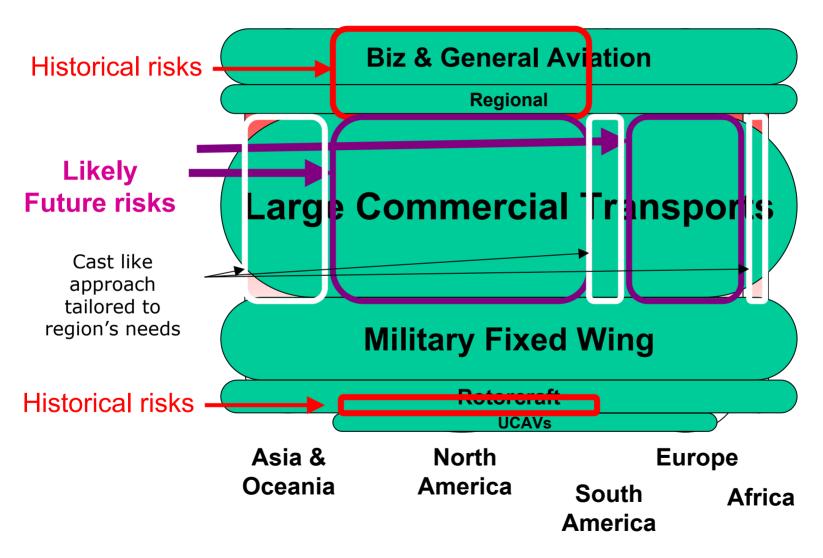




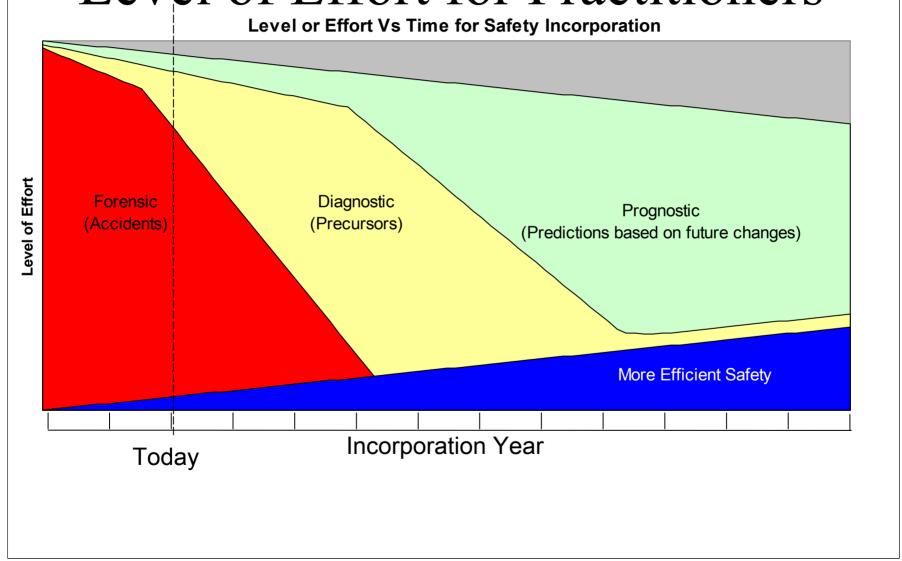
Estimated Effect of CAST Approved Plan



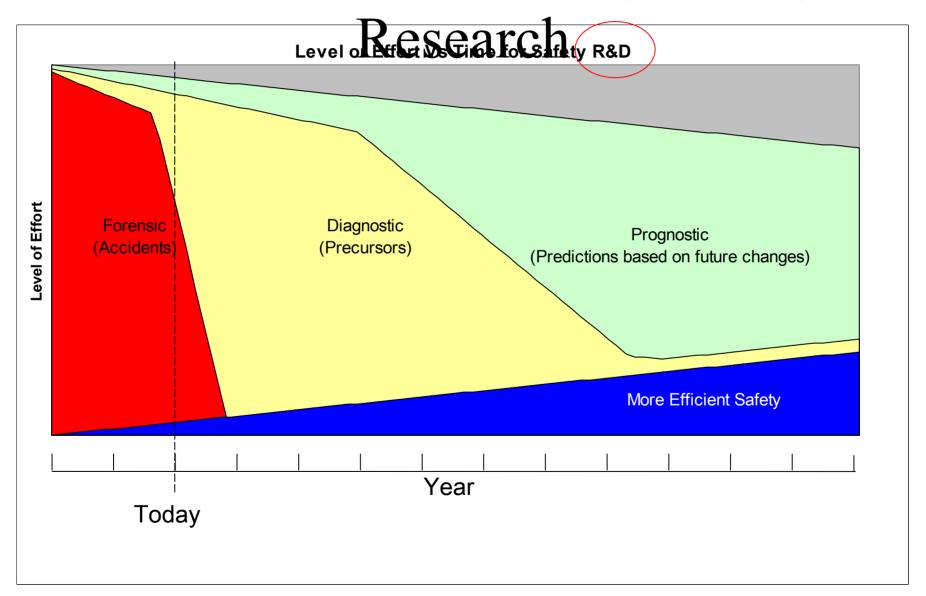
# Future Safety Research Concentration



#### Level of Effort for Practitioners



## Level of Effort for Supporting



#### Forensic: Risks that have resulted

Continued completion of forensic (historical) accident cause and safety enhancement work should be enthusiastically encouraged, with the goal of driving the domestic accident rate to zero. CAST is the prime means of doing this

- Turbulence injuries
- Injuries due to emergency evacuations (from non-emergency events)

## Diagnostic: Risks that exist today

Every effort should be made to identify accident precursors (risks), to determine how to measure them, and collect the metrics. This will enable the aviation safety community to work to eliminate those precursors. Careful consideration should be given to how to do this work.

- Rapid, Concentrating Traffic Growth
- Even more emphasis on human contributions to safety
  - Are assumption re training, procedure, policy effectiveness correct, and will then endure?
- New materials and design practices
- Workforce demographics
  - Multi cultural flight deck (even at a single airline)
- Slippery Runway
  - How can runway friction in adverse weather be improved without damaging the environment, airport equipment or aircraft.
- Flocking Birds
  - Technologies for scaring birds, e.g. noise



## Prognostic: Risks due to future

Knowledge regarding how to do the prognostic job is lacking, so much effort should be put toward determined apply to seed with that job.

- Workforce demographics (Assumed manual skills vs. actual computer skills)
- Collision Prevention for more Autonomous Aircraft